

## REFERENCIAS

- Abbot, J. y Guijt, I. (1998) *Changing Views on Change: Participatory Approaches to Monitoring and Evaluation*. SARL Discussion Paper No.2, Instituto internacional para el medio ambiente y el desarrollo, Londres
- Aden J. (2001) *Indonesia's Natural Resources Under Siege: Environmental Impacts of the Economic Crisis and Decentralisation*. Dossier presentado a United States – Indonesia Society, 20 julio 2001, Washington DC
- Adnan, S, Barrett, A, Nurul Alam, S M y Brustinov, A (1992) *People's Participation, NGOs and the Flood Action Plan*. Research and Advisory Services, Bangladesh
- Adriaanse, A, Bringezu S, Hammond, A, Moriguchi, Y, Rodenburg, E, Rogich D y Schütz H (1997) *Resource Flows: The Material Basis of Industrial Economies*, World Resources Institute, Washington, DC
- Agarwal A, Narain, S y Sharma, A (1999) *Green Politics*, Centre for Science and Environment, New Delhi
- AIDEnvironment (1997) *Strategic Environmental Analysis: A New Planning Framework for Sustainable Development*. AIDEnvironment, Amsterdam
- Anderson, R y Deutsch, C (dir.) (2001) 'Sustainable Development and the Environment in East Timor'. *Proceedings of the Conference on Sustainable Development in East Timor, 25-31 January 2001*. Timor Aid, Dili, Timor oriental
- Andersson, V (1999) *Popular Participation in Bolivia: Does the Law 'Participación Popular' Secure Participation of the Rural Bolivian Population?* CDR Working Paper 99/6, Centre for Development Research, Copenhagen
- Baburoglu, O N y Garr, M A (1992) 'Search Conference Methodology for Practitioners' in M.R.Weisford (ed) *Discovering Common Ground*, Berret-Koehler, San Francisco, 73-81
- Backhaus, C y Wagachi, R (1995) *Only Playing with Beans? Participatory Approaches in Large-Scale Government Programmes*, PLA Notes No 24, Sustainable Agriculture Programme, Instituto internacional para el medio ambiente y el desarrollo, Londres
- Baldock, D (1999) 'Developing and Using Agri-environmental Indicators for Policy Purposes: OECD Country Experiences' in *OECD Environmental Indicators for Agriculture*, vol 2, *Issues and Design*, OCDE, Paris
- Banuri, T y Holmberg, J (1992) *Governance for Sustainable Development: a Southern Perspective*, IIED, Londres
- Banuri, T y Khan, S R (2000) *Environmental Strategy Background Report*. Sustainable Development Policy Research Institute, for Ministry of Environment, Local Government and Rural Development, Islamabad, Pakistan y World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC
- Barbier, E B (1987) 'The Concept of Sustainable Economic Development', *Environmental Conservation*. vol 14, no 2, pp101-110
- Barnard, G (1995) *Cross-cultural Communication. A Practical Guide*, Cassell, Londres
- Bass, S (2000) *Participation in the Caribbean: A Review of Grenada's Forest Policy Process*. Policy that Works for Forests and People Series, no 10, IIED, Londres
- Bass, S (2001) *Certification in the Forest Political Landscape*. Keynote paper for the International Conference on the Social and Political Dimensions of Forest Certification, Universidad de Freiburg, 20-22 junio 2001
- Bass, S y Dalal-Clayton, D B (1995) 'Small Island States and Sustainable Development: Strategic Issues and Experience', *Environmental Planning Issues* no 8, Instituto internacional para el medio ambiente y el desarrollo, Londres

- Bass, S y Shah, P (1994) 'Participation in Sustainable Development Strategies; with a Case Study of Joint Forest Management in India', presentación a UICN Asamblea general, Taller 9, janvier 1994, Buenos Aires
- Bass S, Balogun, P, Mayers, J, Dubois, O, Morrison E y Howard, B (1998) 'Institutional Change in Public Sector Forestry: A Review of the Issues'. *Forestry and Land Use Series* no 12, IIED, Londres
- Bass S, Dalal-Clayton, D B y Pretty, J (1995) 'Participation in Strategies for Sustainable Development', *Environmental Planning Issues* no 7, Instituto internacional para el medio ambiente y el desarrollo, Londres
- Baumert, K A y Petkova, E (2000) How will the Clean Development Mechanism Ensure Transparency, Public Engagement and Accountability? World Resources Institute Climate Notes, Washington DC
- Bergeson, H O, Parmann, G y Thommessen, O B (dir.) (1999) *Yearbook of International Co-operation on Environment and Development, 1999/2000*, Fridtjof Nansen Institute, Noruega y Earthscan Publications Ltd, Londres
- Bernstein, J (1995) *The Urban Challenge in National Environmental Strategies*, Environmental Management Series Paper no 012, Environment Department, The World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC
- Booth, D y Lucas, H (2001) *Initial Review of PRSP Documentation. Desk Study of Good Practice in the Development of PRSP Indicators and Monitoring Systems*, Overseas Development Institute, Londres
- Borregaard, N, Ladrón de Guevara, J, Leal, J y Ramirez, J A (2001): *El Análisis Económico en la Gestión Ambiental. Lom Ediciones*. CIPMA, Santiago
- Borrini-Feyerabend G (Ed) (1997) *Beyond Fences: Seeking Social Sustainability in Conservation*. IUCN, Gland, Suiza
- Bressers, H y Coenen, F (undated): *Green Plans: Blueprints or Statements of Future Intent for Future Decisions*, Center for Clean Technology and Environmental Policy, CSTM, Universidad de Twente, Enschede
- Bretton Woods Project (2001) 'PRSPs just PR', *Bretton Woods Update*, no 23, June/July, Bretton Woods Project, c/o Action Aid, Londres
- Bretton Woods Project (2002) 'Limitations of Asian PRSPs Revealed', *Bretton Woods Update*, no.27, March/April, Bretton Woods Project, c/o Action Aid, Londres
- Bromley, D W (1995) *Natural Resource Issues in Environmental Policy in South Africa*. Land and Agriculture Policy Centre, Witwatersrand, Sudáfrica
- Brown, L (2001) *State of the World 2001*. Worldwatch Institute en asociación con Earthscan Publications, Londres
- Brown, N (1997) *Devolution of Authority Over the Management of Natural Resources: The Soufriere Marine Management Area, St Lucia*. Caribbean Natural Resources Institute, Santa Lucia
- Cable, V (1999) *Globalisation and Global Governance*, London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, Londres
- CAEMA (2001) *Instrumentos Económicos y Medio Ambiente*, Boletín vol 1, no 3, Centro Andino para la Economía en el Medio Ambiente, Bogotá.
- Cala, C P y Grageda, J Z (dir.) (1994) *Studies on Coalition Experiences in the Philippines*. Bookmark, Manila
- Campbell, B, Byron, N, Hobane, P, Matose, F, Madzudzo, E y Wily, L (1996) 'Taking CAMPFIRE beyond Wildlife: What is the Potential?' dossier presentado a *Pan African Symposium on Sustainable Use of Natural Resources and Community Participation, Harare, Zimbabwe, 24-27 junio*, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, Universidad de Zimbabwe, Harare

- Carew-Reid, J (dir.) (1997) *Strategies for Sustainability: Asia*. UICN en asociación con Earthscan Publications, Londres
- Carew-Reid, J, Prescott-Allen, R, Bass, S y Dalal-Clayton, D B (1994): *Strategies for National Sustainable Development: A Handbook for their Planning and Implementation*. IIED, Londres, y UICN, Gland, en asociación con Earthscan, Londres
- Carley, M y Christie, I (2000a) *Managing Sustainable Development*, 2nd edn, Earthscan, Londres
- Carley, M y Christie, I (2000b) 'The World's Commons: The Challenge of Governance', in *Governance for a Sustainable Future*, World Humanity Action Trust, Londres.
- Carson, C S (2000) *Toward a Framework of Assessing Data Quality*. IMF, Washington DC
- CEC (2001) *European Governance: A White Paper*. Com (2001)428, 25 July, Comisión de la Comunidad Europea, Bruselas
- Chambers, N, Simmons, C y Wackernagel, M (2000) *Sharing Nature's Interest: Ecological Footprints as an Indicator of Sustainability*. Earthscan, Londres
- Chambers, R (1992) 'Methods for Analysis by Farmers: The Professional Challenge'. paper for *12th Annual Symposium of Association for Farming Systems Research and Extension*, Universidad de Michigan State, Ann Arbor, Michigan
- Chenje, M (1995) 'Environmental Rights are Human Rights'. Dossier presentado al *Seminar on Human Rights and Justice, 1-2 August 1995*, SARDC, Harare.
- Cobham, R (1990) *Towards a National Conservation Strategy for Barbados – Preparation Guidelines*, UICN, Gland
- Coenen, F H J M (1996) *The Effectiveness of Local Environmental Policy Planning*, CSTM Studies and Reports, Universidad de Twente, Enschede, Países Bajos
- Colfer, C J P (1995) *Who Counts Most in Sustainable Forest Management?* CIFOR Working Paper no 7, October, Centre for International Forestry Research, Bogor, Indonesia
- CONAM (1998) *Sistema Nacional de Gestión Ambiental*, rapport prepare par Dames & Moore Consultants. Comisión Nacional del Medio Ambiente, Lima
- Creech, H y Willard, T (2001) *Strategic Intentions: Managing Knowledge Networks for Sustainable Development*. International Institute for Sustainable Development, Winnipeg
- CSIR (1996) *Strategic Environmental Assessment: A Primer*. Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, Stellenbosch, Sudáfrica
- Dalal-Clayton, D B (1996) *Getting to Grips with Green Plan: National Level Experience in Industrial Countries*, Earthscan, Londres
- Dalal-Clayton, D B (1997) 'Southern Africa Beyond the Millennium: Environmental Trends and Scenarios to 2015', *Environmental Planning Issues* no.13, IIED, Londres
- Dalal-Clayton, D B y Bass, S (2000) *National Strategies for Sustainable Development: A Guide to Key Issues and Methods for Analysis: A Prompt for Status Reviews and Dialogues*, June 2000, IIED, Londres (disponible en [www.nssd.net](http://www.nssd.net))
- Dalal-Clayton, D B y Dent, D (2001) *Knowledge of the Land: Land Resources Information and its use in Rural Development*, Oxford University Press

- Dalal-Clayton, D B, Bass, S, Sadler, B, Thomson, K, Sandbrook, R, Robins, N y Hughes, R (1994) 'National Sustainable Development Strategies: Experience and Dilemmas', *Environmental Planning Issues* no 6, IIED, Londres
- Dalal-Clayton, D B, Dent, D y Dubois, O (2000) 'Rural Planning in the Developing World with a Special Focus on Natural Resources: Lessons Learned and Potential Contributions to Sustainable Livelihoods'. *Environmental Planning Issues* no 20, IIEDD, Londres
- Dalal-Clayton, DB y Sadler, B (1998a) 'Strategic Environmental Assessment: A Rapidly Evolving Approach', in A Donnelly, D B Dalal-Clayton y R Hughes (dir.) *A Directory of Impact Assessment Guidelines*, 2nd edn, IIED, Londres, pp 31-42
- Dalal-Clayton, DB y Sadler, B (1998b) 'The Application of Strategic Environmental Assessment in Developing Countries: Recent Experience and Future Prospects, including its Role in Sustainable Development Strategies', proyecto no publicado.
- Dargavel, J Guijt, I, Kanowski, P, Race, D y Proctor W (1998) *Australia: Settlement, Conflicts and Agreements*, Study for IIED 'Policy that works for forests and people' project
- de Boer J J y Sadler, B (dir.) (1996). *Strategic Environmental Assessment 54: Environmental Assessment of Policies: Briefing Papers on Experience in Selected Countries*, Ministerio de Vivienda, Fomento y Medio Ambiente, Países Bajos, y International Study of Effectiveness of Environmental Assessment, La Haya
- Degnol, T (1996) *The Terroir Approach to Natural Resource Management: Panacea or Phantom? – the Malian Experience*, working paper no 2/1996, International Development Studies, Universidad de Roskilde, Denmark
- Denniston, D (1995) *Defending the Land with Maps*. PLA Notes no 22, Sustainable Agriculture Programme, IIED, Londres
- DFID (2000) *Achieving Sustainability: Poverty Elimination and the Environment*. Department for International Development, Londres
- Dobie, P (2000) *Models for National Strategies: Building Capacity for Sustainable Development*, thematic study, Approaches to Sustainability series, Capacidad 21, Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo, Nueva York
- Dorm-Adzobu, C (1995) *New Roots: Institutionalising Environmental Management in Africa*. World Resources Institute, Washington DC
- Dubois, O, Gueye B, Moorhead, R y Ouali, F (1996) *Etude des points forts et faibles des projets forestiers financés par les Pays-Bas en Afrique occidentale sahélienne*, Estudio preparado para los Embajadas de los Países Bajos de Bamako, Ouagadougou y Dakar
- EAP Task Force (1998) 'Evaluation of Progress in Developing and Implementing National Environmental Action Programmes (NEAPs) in CEEC/NIS', dossier producido para *Environment for Europe, Aarhus, 23-25 Junio 1998*. OCDE, Paris
- Earth Council (2000) *NCSD Report 1999-2000: National Experiences on Multi-Stakeholder Participatory Processes for Sustainable Development*, Earth Council, San José, Costa Rica
- Earth Council (n.d.) *Guidelines for NCSD Rio+10 assessment*. Earth Council, San José, Costa Rica
- EC (1997) *Vision 2020: Summary and Recommendations*, XI/121/97, Comisión Europea, Bruselas
- ECLAC (2001) *Desafíos y propuestas para la implementación más efectiva de instrumentos económicos en la gestión ambiental de América Latina y el Caribe*, Serie Seminarios y Conferencias, CEPAL, División de Medio Ambiente y Asentamientos Humanos, Economic Commission of Latin America and the Caribbean, Santiago de Chile

- Edwards, M y Gaventa, J (dir.) (2001): *Global Citizen Action*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder, Colorado
- EPD (1996) 'Gaza Land Resources: Land Use Planning and Resources Protection', *Focus on Environment in Palestine*, no 2, Environmental Planning Directorate, Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation, The Palestinian Authority, Gaza
- EPE (1994) *Towards Shared Responsibility*, European Partners for the Environment, Bruselas
- ERM (1994) 'Developing Plans and Strategies', dossier II preparado para el ministerio de la Vivienda, Fomento y Medio ambiente, Países Bajos, y presentado a *First Meeting of the International Network of Green Planners*, 30 March-1 April 1994, Maastricht, The Netherlands, Environmental Resources Management, Londres
- ESRC (1998) *Strengthening Decision-making for Sustainable Development*, informe sobre un taller a Eynsham Hall, 15-16 junio 1998. Global Environmental Change Programme, Economic and Social Research Council
- Estrella, M (2000) 'Tracing the History of Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation', Institute of Development Studies/The Participation Group, [www.ids.ac.uk](http://www.ids.ac.uk)
- Ezekial, H (1975) *Second India Study: Overview*. MacMillan, Delhi, India
- Falloux, F y Talbot, L (1993) *Crisis and Opportunity: Environment and Development in Africa*. Earthscan, Londres
- Falloux, F, Talbot, L y Christoffersen, L (1990) *National Environmental Action Plans in Africa: Early Lessons and Future Directions*, AFTEN, Technical Department, Africa Region, World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC
- Falloux, F, Talbot, L y Larson, J (1991) *Progress and Next Steps for National Environmental Action Plans in Africa*, The World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC
- FAO Development Law Service (2000) *Legal Framework Analysis for Rural and Agricultural Investment Projects: Concepts and Guidelines*. FAO Legal Paper, Online no 12, Septiembre 2000, FAO, Rome
- Fernández, J J G (1998) *Guide for the Preparation of Action Plans within the Framework of the Convention on Biodiversity*, Fondo mundial para el medio ambiente y Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo, Nueva York
- Filer, C y Sekhran, N (1998) *Loggers, Donors and Resource Owners: Papua New Guinea Country Study*. Policy that Works for Forests and People Series no 2. IIED, Londres
- Fischer-Kowalski, M, Haberl, H y Payer, H (1997) in Moldan, B y Billharz, S (dir.) *Sustainability Indicators: Report of the Project on Indicators of Sustainable Development*, SCOPE 58. John Wiley & Sons, Chichester
- Fisher, R J (1995) *Collaborative Management of Forests for Conservation and Development. Issues in Forest Conservation*, IUCN, Gland, Suiza
- Forum for the Future (2001) *Green Futures* no 30, Forum for the Future, Londres
- Franklin, B y Morley, D (1992) 'Contextual Searching: Cases from Waste Management, Nature Tourism and Personal Support', in M R Weisford (dir.) *Discovering Common Ground*, Berry-Koehler, San Francisco, 229-46
- FSC (2000) 'FSC Principles and Criteria', Document 1.2, revisado febrero 2000. Forest Stewardship Council [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org)
- Fund of the Americas (2000) *Developing a Strategy to foment Philanthropy*, Fondo de las Américas, Santiago
- Gallopín, G C (1997) 'Indicators and their Use: Information for Decision-making. Part 1: Introduction' in Moldan, B y Billharz, S (dir.) *Sustainability Indicators: Report of the Project on Indicators of Sustainable Development*. SCOPE 58. John Wiley & Sons, Chichester

Gallopín, G, Hammond, A, Raskin, P y Swart, R (1997) *Branch Points: Global Scenarios and Human Choice*. PoleStar Series Report no 76, Global Scenario Group, Stockholm Environment Institute, Stockholm

GEF (1999) *Experience with Conservation Trust Funds*, Global Environment Facility (Fondo mundial para el medio ambiente), The World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

GEPA (1999) *Guyana National Biodiversity Action Plan: A Programme For Action by Stakeholders towards the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Biodiversity*, Guyana Environmental Protection Agency, Georgetown, Guyana/ Global Environment Facility (Fondo mundial para el medio ambiente) / Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo, Nueva York

Geser, H (1996): *Auf dem Weg zur "Cyberdemocracy"? Auswirkungen der Computernetze auf die öffentliche politische Kommunikation* (Towards 'Cyberdemocracy'? Effects of Internet on Public Political Communication) <http://www.unizh.ch/~geserweb/komoefflezt.html>

Ghana NDPC (1994) *Vision 2020 - the national development policy framework*, National Development Planning Commission, Accra

Ghana NDPC (1995) *Planning Guidelines for the Preparation of Sectoral and District Development Plans*. National Development Planning Commission, Accra, Diciembre

Ghana NDPC (1997) *Vision 2020: The First Medium-Term Development Plan (1997-2000)*, National Development Planning Commission, Accra

Gibson, T (1991) 'Planning for Real', *RRA Notes* 11, IIED, Londres, pp 29-30.

Gill, G (1993) *OK, the data's lousy, but it's all we've got (being a critique of conventional methods)*, Sustainable Agriculture Programme Gatekeeper Series SA38, IIED, Londres

Gill, G (1998) 'Using PRA for Agricultural Policy Analysis in Nepal: The Tari Research Network Foodgrain Study', in J Holland y J Blackburn (dir.) *Whose Voice: Participatory Research and Policy Change*, Intermediate Technology Publications, Londres.

Global Reporting Initiative (2000) 'Sustainability Reporting Guidelines' [www.globalreporting.org/GRIGuidelines/June2000/June2000GuidelinesDownload.htm](http://www.globalreporting.org/GRIGuidelines/June2000/June2000GuidelinesDownload.htm)

Gobierno de Balochistan y UICN Pakistan (2000) *Balochistan Conservation Strategy*. IUCN Pakistan y GOB, Karachi.

Gouvernement du Canada (1995) *A Guide to Green Government*, Catalogue no En21-136/1995E, Ministry of Supply and Services, Canadá.

Grayson, A J (1993) *Private Forestry Policy in Europe*, CAB International, Wallingford, Reino Unido

Grieg-Gran, M (2000) *Fiscal Incentives for Biodiversity Conservation: The ICMS Ecológico in Brazil*, EEP Discussion Paper 00-01, IIED, Londres

Grieg-Gran, M (2001) 'Investment in Sustainable Development: The Public-Private Interface', in *The Future is Now*, vol.2, IIED, Londres

GTZ (1993) *Regional Rural Development RRD Update: Elements of a Strategy for Implementing the RRD Concept in a Changed Operational Context*, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ) GmbH, Eschborn, Allemagne

GTZ (2001) 'Presentation of Products for Poverty Reduction Strategies: Instruments, Methods and Approaches' [www.gtz.de/forum\\_armut](http://www.gtz.de/forum_armut)

Guijt, I (1991) *Perspectives on participation. An inventory of institutions in Africa*, IIED, Londres

- Guijt, I y Hinchcliffé, F (1998) *Participatory Valuation of Wild Resources: An Overview of the Hidden Harvest Methodology*, Sustainable and Rural Livelihoods Programme, IIED, Londres
- Hagen, R T (sin fecha) *A Guide for Countries Preparing National Biodiversity Strategies and Action Plans*, Biodiversity Planning Support Programme, Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo, Nueva York
- Hall, P A V (sin fecha) 'Decision Support Systems for Sustainable Development: Experience and Potentia', dossier para Humus Network. (<http://unganisha.idrc.ca/humus/macau.html>)
- Halle, M (2001) 'What Does Sustainable Development Mean?' Contribución provisoria al proyecto IIED, Minas, Minerales y Desarrollo Sostenible. IIED, Londres
- Handy, C (1985) *Understanding Organisations*. Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, UK
- Hanson, A J, Bass, S, Bouzaher, A y Zehra, M (2000) *Pakistan's National Conservation Strategy – Renewing Commitment to Action*, Informe del examen intermedio. Gobierno de Pakistan, Islamabad
- Hardi, P y Pinter, L (1995) 'Models and Methods of Measuring Sustainable Development Performance', revised draft discussion paper prepared for the Sustainable Development Coordination Unit, Executive Council, Government of Manitoba. International Institute for Sustainable Development, Winnipeg
- Harding, D, Kiara, J K y Thomson, K (1996) 'Soil and Water Conservation in Kenya: The Development of the Catchment Approach and Structured Participation Led by the Soil and Water Conservation Branch of the Ministry of Agriculture, Kenya', dossier prepared for the *OECD/DAC Workshop on Capacity Development in the Environment, December 4-6 1996, Rome*. OCDE, Paris
- Hardy, J E, Mitlin, D y Satterthwaite, D (2001) *Environmental Problems in an Urbanizing World*. Earthscan, Londres
- Harter, P J y Pou, C, Jr (1997) 'Negotiating Environmental Policies: Upfront Planning is Vital to Success', in *National Institute for Dispute Resolution News* vol IV, no 5, Canadá
- Hassan, A (2001) *Working with Communities, Karachi, Pakistan*, City Press cited in *Financing for Sustainable Development*, IIED, Londres
- Higman, S, Bass, S, Judd, N, Mayers, J y Nussbaum, R (1999) *The Sustainable Forestry Handbook*, Londres, Earthscan
- Hill, J (1993) *National Sustainability Strategies: A Comparative Review of the Status of Five Countries: Canada, France, The Netherlands, Norway and the UK*. The Green Alliance, Londres
- Hill, J (1996) *National Sustainability Strategies: A Guide to Drafting and Ensuring Participation*. 1<sup>st</sup> edn, The Green Alliance, Londres
- Hiltz, S R y Turoff, M (1993) *The Network Nation: Human Communication via Computer*. MIT Press, Cambridge Massachusetts
- HMSO (1994) *Sustainable Development: The UK Strategy*. Cm 2426. Her Majesty's Stationery Office, Londres
- Howard, J y Scott-Villiers, P (2000) *They are Shouting it Whenever they Can. Beyond Invited Participation: The Power of Popular Communications*, PLA Notes no 39, IIED, Londres
- Hughes, R, Adnan, S y Dalal-Clayton, D B (1994) *Floodplains or Flood Plans? A Review of Approaches to Water Management in Bangladesh*. IIED, Londres, y Research and Advisory Services, Dhaka
- Huntley, B, Siegfried, R y Sunter, C (1989) *South African Environments into the 21st Century*, Human & Rousseau Tafelberg, Cape Town
- IADB (1996) *Participation Initiatives in Latin America, Section V in Resource Book on Participation*, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington DC

ICLEI (1996a) *The Local Agenda 21 Planning Guide*, International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives, World Secretariat, City Hall, Toronto

ICLEI (1996b) *Economic Instruments to Improve Environmental Performance: A Guide for Local Governments*, International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives, Toronto

ICLEI (1997) *Local Agenda 21 Survey: A Study of Responses by Local Authorities and their National and International Associations to Agenda 21*, International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives, Toronto, en cooperación con el Departamento de las Naciones Unidas para la Coordinación de Políticas y el Desarrollo Sostenible, Nueva York

ICLEI (2000) *Second Local Agenda 21 Survey*. Background Paper no 15, submitted by International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives, Toronto, to the *Preparatory Committee for the World Summit on Sustainable Development, Second Preparatory Session, 28 January – 8 February, 2002*, United Nations (ONU), Nueva York

IIED (1994) *Whose Eden ? An Overview of Community Approaches to Wildlife Management*, IIED, Londres

IIED (1995) *Citizen Action to Lighten Britain's Ecological Footprints*, Report to the UK Department of the Environment, February

IIED (1998a) *Participatory Valuation of Wild Resources in Agricultural Systems: A Summary*. Sustainable Agriculture Programme / Environmental Economics Programme, IIED, Londres

IIED (1998b) *The Hidden Harvest – The Value of Wild Resources in Agricultural Systems: A Summary*, Sustainable Agriculture Programme/Environmental Economics Programme, IIED, Londres

IIED (1998c) *Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation*, PLA Notes No 31, Sustainable Agriculture and Rural Livelihoods Programme, IIED, Londres

IIED (2000) 'National Strategies for Sustainable Development: A Guide to Key Issues and Methods for Analysis: A prompt for Status Reviews and Dialogues', rolling draft ([www.nssd.net](http://www.nssd.net))

IIRR (1998) *Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation: Experiences and Lessons. Workshop Proceedings*. International Institute for Rural Reconstruction, Y.C. James Yen Center, Silang, Cavite, Philippines

IMF (2001) *Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers – Progress in Implementation*, prepared by the staffs of the International Monetary Fund(FMI) and the World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

IMF/OECD/UN/World Bank (Banco mundial) (2000) *A Better World For All: Progress Towards the International Development Goals*, report prepared by the staffs of the International Monetary Fund (FMI), Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OCDE), United Nations(ONU), y World Bank (Banco mundial). Washington DC

IPCC (2001) *Third Assessment Report. International Panel on Climate Change*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge

IPF (1997) *Proposals for Action. Programme Element 1A – National Forest and Land Use Programmes*, Inter-governmental Panel on Forests, ECOSOC, United Nations(ONU), Nueva York.

IPIECA (1996) *Long-Range Scenarios for Climate Change Policy Analysis*, informe of workshop held in Brighton, January 8-10 January 1996, International Petroleum Industry Environmental Conservation Association, Londres

IPPF, UNFPA y IUCN (1993) 'Strategies for Tomorrow's World', *People and the Planet*, vol.2, no 4, pp 6-29

ITTO (1998) *Criteria and Indicators for Sustainable Management of Natural Tropical Forest.*, International Tropical Timber Organization (ITTO), Yokohama, ([www.itto.or.jp/Index.html](http://www.itto.or.jp/Index.html))



- IUCN (UICN) (1984) *National Conservation Strategies: A Framework for Sustainable Development*, Alden Press, Oxford
- IUCN (1997) *An Approach to Assessing Progress Towards Sustainability: Overview – Approach, Methods, Tools and Field Experience*. IUCN International Assessment Team, Gland, Suiza
- IUCN Pakistan (2000) Final Report *Mid-Term Review of National Conservation Strategy. Mass Awareness Initiatives* HBP Ref. DOB01NCS, 16 febrero 2002, IUCN Pakistan, Islamabad
- IUCN/UNEP/WWF (1980) *World Conservation Strategy*, IUCN, Gland, Suiza
- IUCN/UNEP/WWF (1991) *Caring for the Earth: A Strategy for Sustainable Living*. UICN, Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Medio Ambiente y Worldwide Fund for Nature, Gland, Suiza
- James, C y Fournillier, K (1993) *Marine Turtle Management in North-East Trinidad: A Successful Community based Approach Towards Endangered Species Conservation*, Caribbean Natural Resources Institute, Santa Lucia
- Jänicke, M y Jörgens, H (1997) *National Environmental Policy Plans and Long-term Sustainable Development Strategies: Learning from International Experience*, Forschungsstelle für Umweltpolitik, Berlin
- Johnstone, N (1997) *Economic Inequality and the Urban Environment*, EEP Discussion Paper 97-03, IIED, Londres
- Jones, B T T (2001: *Integrating Environment and Sustainability Issues into the Development of Namibia's National Development Plan 2. A Participatory Process for Developing a Sustainable Development Strategy*, dossier preparado para el proyecto CAD/OCDE de diálogos entre donantes y países en desarrollo sobre estrategias de desarrollo sostenible, disponible en [www.nssd.net](http://www.nssd.net)
- Kaiser, J y Lambert, A (1996) *Debt Swaps for Sustainable Development A Practical Guide for NGOs*. IUCN/SCDO/EURODAD, IUCN Gland, Suiza y Cambridge, UK.
- Kanji, N y Greenwood, L (2001) 'Participatory Approaches to Research and Development in IIED: Learning from Experience', *Policy and Planning Processes Series*, IIED, Londres
- Katz, J W (1997) 'The Consensus Debate: The 80% Solution', in *National Institute for Dispute Resolution News* vol. IV, no 5, Canada
- Kaufmann, D, Kraay, A y Zoido-Lobaton, P (1999) *Governance Matters*, Policy Research Working Paper 2196, World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC
- Keck, M E y Sikkink, K (1998) *Activists Beyond Borders*, Cornell University Press, Nueva York
- Kerr, E y Hiltz, S R (1982) *Computer-Mediated Communication Systems: Status and Evaluation*, Academic Press, Nueva York/Londres
- Kessler, J J (1997a) *An Introduction to Strategic Environmental Analysis: A Framework for Planning and Integration of Environmental Care in Development Policies and Interventions.. Application for SNV -Netherlands Development Cooperation*, AIDEnvironment, Amsterdam
- Kessler, J J (1997b) *An Introduction to Strategic Environmental Analysis: A Framework for Planning and Integration of Environmental Care in Development Policies and Interventions. Application for SNV -Netherlands Development Cooperation. Reader with Theoretical Background and Application Guidelines*, AIDEnvironment, Amsterdam
- Khosla, A (2001) *The Road from Rio to Johannesburg*. Millennium Paper Issue 5, UNED Forum, Londres
- Kiesler, S, Siegel, J y McGuire, T (1988) 'Social Psychological Aspects of Computer-Mediated Communication', in Greif I. (dir.) *Computer-Supported Cooperative Work: A Book of Readings*, Morgan Kaufman, San Matei, California

- Kievelitz, U (1995) *Rapid District Appraisal: An Application of RRA on District Planning Level*, Kurzin fo Nr 21, 8-12. Sektorúnberg Städtische und Ländliche Programme. GTZ, Eschborn
- Kikula, I S y Pflieger, K (2001) 'The Long Pursuit to Sustainable Development in Tanzania', proyecto de documento preparado para publicación por el PNUD
- Kikula, I S, Dalal-Clayton, D B, Comoro, C y Kiwasila, H (1999) *A Framework for District Planning in Tanzania*, vol 1, informe preparado para el Ministerio de la Administración Regional y del Gobierno Local y PNUD, Institute of Resource Assessment, Universidad de Dar es Salaam y IIED, Londres
- Klarer, J, Francis, P y McNicholas, J (1999) *Improving Environment and Economy, Sofia Initiative on Economic Instruments*, The Regional Environmental Center for Central and Eastern Europe (Centro regional del medio ambiente para Europa del Este y Central), Budapest
- LACCDE (1990) *Our Own Agenda*, Informe of the Latin American and Caribbean Commission on Development and Environment. Inter-American Development Bank, Washington DC y Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo, Nueva York
- Lampietti, J A y Subramanian, U (1995) *Taking Stock of National Environmental Strategies*, Environmental Management Series Paper no 010, Environment Department, The World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC
- Landell-Mills, N (1999) *Defining a Strategy for Financing Sustainable Forestry in Malawi: A Review of International Experience*, informe preparado para el Grupo de trabajo sobre los flujos financieros y mecanismos al apoyo del programa forestal nacional de Malawi, PNUD, Nueva York
- Landell-Mills, N (2001) *Forestry in the Public Interest: Regulation and the Market*, dossier for Commonwealth Forestry Conference, Perth, Australia, abril 2001
- Landell-Mills, N y Ford, J (1999) *Privatising Sustainable Forestry: A Global Review of Trends and Challenges*, Instruments for Sustainable Private Sector Forestry Series, IIED, Londres
- Landell-Mills, N, and Porras, I (2002) *Silver Bullet or Fool's Gold? Developing Markets for Forest Environmental Services and the Poor*, IIED, Londres
- Lockie, S y Vanclay, F (dir.) (1997) *Critical Landcare*, Key Papers Series no 5, Centre for Rural Social Research. Charles Sturt University, Wagga Wagga, New South Wales
- Lopez Ornat A (ed) (1997) *Strategies for Sustainability: Latin America*. UICN en asociación con Earthscan, Londres
- MacGillivray, A y Zadek, S (1995) *Accounting for Change: the Role of Sustainable Development Indicators*, *Global Environmental Change Programme Briefing no 4*, New Economics Foundation, Londres
- Macqueen, D (1999) *Causal Diagrams: A Prioritisation Tool for Poverty Eradication within the Sustainable Livelihoods Framework*, dossier for DFID's Forestry Research Programme, Natural Resources International Ltd, Chatham, UK
- Manitoba Environment (1997) *State of the Environment Report for Manitoba 1997 – Moving Toward Sustainable Development Reporting*, Manitoba Environment, Winnipeg
- Matthews, E, Amann, C, Bringezu, S, Fischer-Kowalski, M, Hüttler, W, Kleijn, R, Moriguchi, Y, Ottke, C, Rodenburg, E, Rogich, D, Schandl, H, Schütz, H, van der Voet, E y Weisz, H (2000) *The Weight of Nations: Material Outflows from Industrial Economies*, World Resources Institute, Washington, DC
- Maughan, J (1994) *Taming Troubled Waters*, Ford Foundation Report, Washington DC
- Mayers, J (2001a) 'Stakeholder Power Analysis', *Power Tools Series* no 2, IIED, Londres

- Mayers, J (2001b) 'The 4R's', *Power Tools Series* no.3, IIED, Londres
- Mayers, J y Bass, s (1999) *Policy That Works for Forests and People: Series Overview*, IIED, Londres
- Mayers, J, Ngalande, J, Bird, P y Sibale, B (2001) 'Forestry Tactics: Lessons from Malawi's National Forestry Programme'. *Policy That Works for Forests and People Series* no 11. IIED, Londres
- MBPRAC (1988) *The Blue Plan: Future of the Mediterranean Basin*, Executive Summary and Suggestions for Action. Mediterranean Blue Plan Regional Activity Centre, UNEP (PNUE)
- Mehrs, G M (1998) *Environmental Communication Planning Handbook for the Mediterranean Region*, International Academy for the Environment, Suiza.
- Ministerial Conference on the Protection of Forests in Europe and Pan European Forest Certification Council (1998) 'Pan-European criteria, indicators, and operational guidelines for sustainable forest management', [www.minconf-forests.net](http://www.minconf-forests.net); [www.pefc.org](http://www.pefc.org)
- Muduuli, M C (2001) 'Uganda's Poverty Eradication Action Plan: National Sustainable Development Strategy Principles Tested', presentation to *International Forum on National Sustainable Development Strategies, Accra, Ghana, 7-9 November 2001*, disponible en [www.johannesburgsummit.org](http://www.johannesburgsummit.org)
- Munemo, M (1998) *The Zimbabwean District Environmental Action Plan (DEAP) as a national strategy for sustainable development*, dossier presented at the donor-developing country scoping workshop on national strategies for sustainable development, 18-19 noviembre 1998, Sunningdale, Angleterre
- Najam, A (1999) 'World Business Council for Sustainable Development: The Greening of Business or a Green wash?', in H O Bergeson, G Parmann y O B Thommessen (dir.) *Yearbook of International Co-operation on Environment and Development, 1999/2000* Fridtjof Nansen Institute, Norway y Earthscan, Londres, pp 65-75
- Narayan, D (1993) *Focus on Participation: Evidence from 121 Rural Water Supply Project.*, UNDP-World Bank Water Supply and Sanitation Program, World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC
- Neefjes, K (2000) *Environments and Livelihoods: Strategies for Sustainability*, Oxfam Development Guidelines, Londres
- NRTEE/ParticipACTION (1994) *SustainABILITY: A National Communications Program in Support of Sustainable Development*, presentado al Gobierno de Canadá, December, Mesa Redonda sobre el Medio Ambiente y la Economía, Ottawa, and ParticipACTION, Toronto
- NTREE (1995) *Newsletter*, Vol. 1, No 4, April, Mesa Redonda sobre el Medio Ambiente y la Economía, Ottawa
- ODA (1995) *Guidance Note on how to do Stakeholder Analysis of Aid Projects and Programs*, Social Development Division, Overseas Development Administration, Londres
- OECD (1992) *Good Practices for Country and Environmental Surveys and Strategies*, OECD Development Assistance Committee, Guidelines on Environment and Aid, no 2, OCDE, Paris.
- OECD (1995a) *Planning for Sustainable Development: Country Experiences*, OCDE, Paris
- OECD (1995b) *OECD Environmental Performance Review of the Netherlands*, OCDE, Paris.
- OECD (1997a) *Environmental Indicators for Agriculture*, OCDE, Paris
- OECD (1997b) *Evaluating The Use of Economic Instruments*, OCDE, Paris
- OECD (1998) *Improving the Environment through Reducing Subsidies*, OCDE, Paris
- OECD (2001) *Environmentally Related Taxes in OECD Countries – Issues and Strategies*, OCDE, Paris

- OECD-DAC (1997) *Shaping the 21st Century*, OCDE- Comité de ayuda al desarrollo, Paris
- OECD DAC (2001a) *The DAC Guidelines: Strategies for Sustainable Development: Guidance for Development Cooperation*, Comité de ayuda al desarrollo, OCDE, Paris, disponible en [www.SourceOECD.org](http://www.SourceOECD.org)
- OECD DAC (2001b) 'Development Cooperation Report 2000', *The DAC Journal*, Vol 2, no 1, Development Assistance Committee, OCDE, Paris.
- OECD DAC. (2001c) 'Policy Coherence Checklist for Poverty Reduction', room document no 5, Development Assistance Committee Working Party on Development Co-operation and Environment, 22nd Meeting, Paris, 8-9 March 2001. OCDE, Paris
- OECD DAC (2001d) 'Report on the Informal Workshop on Poverty Reduction Strategies, Comprehensive Development Framework and National Strategies for Sustainable Development: Towards Convergence', Document DCD(2000)13. OCDE, Paris
- OECS (2001) *The Eastern Caribbean Environmental Charter*, Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States, Secretariat, Santa Lucia
- Oman, C P (2000) *Policy Competition for Foreign Direct Investment A Study of Competition among Governments to Attract FDI*, OECD Development Centre, Paris
- Panayotou, T (1994) *Financing Mechanisms for Agenda 21 (or How to Pay for Sustainable Development)*, Harvard Institute for International Development, Massachusetts
- Paul, M (2000) *Global Internet Connectivity. Status, Indicators, and Use in Developed and Developing Countries*, UNED Forum, Londres, [www.unedforum.org/publi/connectivity/connreport.htm](http://www.unedforum.org/publi/connectivity/connreport.htm)
- Pearce D W (1994) *Blueprint 3: Measuring Sustainable Development*, Earthscan, Londres
- Pearce, D (1999) 'Measuring Sustainable Development: Implications for Agri-environmental Indicators', in *OECD Environmental Indicators for Agriculture*, vol 2, *Issues and Design*, OECD, Paris
- PlanAfric (2000) 'Rural Planning in Zimbabwe: A Case Study', *Environmental Planning Issues* no 23, IIED, Londres
- Poapongsakorn, N, NaRanong, V, Ayudhaya, A I N, Kaothien, U y Tremmakird A W (2001) *The process of Formulating Poverty Reduction Strategies in Thailand*, Thailand Development Research Institute, en cooperación con National Economic and Social Development Board y Ministry of Science, Technology and Environment, Bangkok, disponible en [www.nssd.net](http://www.nssd.net)
- Powell, M (1999) *Information Management for Development Organisations*. Oxfam, UK
- Prennushi, G, Rubio, G y Subbarao, K (2000) 'Monitoring and Evaluation', draft chapter, *World Bank PRSP Sourcebook*, ([www.worldbank.org/poverty](http://www.worldbank.org/poverty))
- Prescott, J, Gauthier, B y Nagahuedi Mbongu Sodi, J (2000) *Guide to Developing a Biodiversity Strategy from a Sustainable Development Perspective*. Institut de l'Énergie et de l'Environnement de la Francophonie (IEPF), Ministère de l'Environnement du Québec, Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo (UNDP), Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Medio Ambiente (UNEP), Québec, Canada
- Prescott-Allen, R (2001a) 'Well-being Assessment', [www.altarum.org/SST/](http://www.altarum.org/SST/)
- Prescott-Allen, R (2001b) *The Well-being of Nations: a country-by-country index of quality of life and the environment*,. Island Press, Washington, DC y International Development Research Centre, Ottawa
- Pretty, J (1997) 'The Sustainable Intensification of Agriculture: Making the most of the Land', *The Land*, 1,1,45-64

- Pretty, J N, Guijt, I, Thompson, J y Scoones, I (1995) *A Trainer's Guide for Participatory Learning and Action*, IIED, Londres
- Projet de société (1993) *Overview of the Projet de société*, vol.1, *Towards a National Sustainable Development Strategy for Canada*, December, Mesa Redonda sobre el Medio Ambiente y la Economía, Ottawa
- Projet de société (1994) *Planning for a Sustainable Future: Projet de société - A Partnership for Change. Prospectus*, May, Mesa Redonda sobre el Medio Ambiente y la Economía, Ottawa
- Projet de société (1995) *Canadian Choices for Transitions to Sustainability*, vol.5, *Towards a National Sustainable Development Strategy for Canada*, Junio, Mesa Redonda sobre el Medio Ambiente y la Economía, Ottawa
- Rahnema, M (1992) 'Participation' in W Sachs (dir.) *The Development Dictionary*, Zed Books, Londres
- REC (1994) *Summary of the Environmental Action Programme for Central and Eastern Europe*, document endorsed by the Ministerial Conference in Lucerne, Suiza, 28-30 abril, 1993, Regional Environmental Centre for Central and Eastern Europe (Centro regional del medio ambiente para Europa del Este y Central), Budapest
- REC (1994b) *Manual on Public Participation in Environmental Decision-Making: Current Practice and Future Possibilities in Central and Eastern Europe*, AQUA Press, Budapest
- REC (1995a): 'Report on the Stage of Advancement of the Central and Eastern European Countries in Development and Implementation of the National Environmental Action Programs (NEAPs)', draft, Regional Environmental Center for Central and Eastern Europe, (Centro regional del medio ambiente para Europa del Este y Central), Budapest (Marzo 1995)
- REC (1995b) *Status of National Environmental Action Programs in Central and Eastern Europe*, Regional Environmental Center for Central and Eastern Europe (Centro regional del medio ambiente para Europa del Este y Central), Budapest
- REDDA-NESDA (1993) *Proceedings of the Fourth Regional Workshop on National Strategies on Environment and Sustainable Development*, Network for Environment and Sustainable Development in Africa, Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, 15-19 Mayo
- Repetto, R (1994) *The 'Second India' Revisited: Population, Poverty and Environmental Stress Over Two Decades*, World Resources Institute, Washington DC
- Rhodes, R A W (1997) *Understanding Governance, Politics and the State*, Macmillan, Basingstoke
- Richards, M (1999) *Internalising the Externalities of Tropical Forestry: A Review of Innovative Financing and Incentive Mechanisms*, European Union Tropical Forestry Paper 1, Overseas Development Institute, Londres
- Robins, N ( de próxima publicación) 'Profit in Need? Business, Sustainable Development and the Great Transformation', in Cross N (ed): *Evidence for Hope*, IIED y Earthscan, Londres.
- Robins, N, Trisoglio, A y Van Djik, F (1996) *Vision 2020: Scenarios for a Sustainable Europe*, Sustainability y IIED, Londres
- Rockefeller Foundation (1999) 'Communication for Social Change', a position paper and report on the *Rockefeller Foundation Cape Town Conference, 6-10 octubre, 1998*, Rockefeller Foundation, Nueva York
- Royal Botanic Garden Kew y IIED (1993) *Report on Sustainable Environment and Development Strategy and Action Plan for St Helena*, vol 1, *Sustainable Environment and Development Strategy: A Proposed Approach*, Gobierno de Santa Helena
- Sadler, B (1977) 'Recent Progress in Strategic Environmental Assessment', manuscrito no publicado

- Sadler, B (1998) 'Institutional Requirements for Strategic Environmental Assessment', dossier to Intergovernmental Forum, organizado por el Ministerio del Medio Ambiente, Christchurch, Nueva Zelanda, abril 25, 1998
- Sadler, B y Verheem R (1996) *Strategic Environmental Assessment 53: Status, Challenges and Future Directions*, International Study of Effectiveness of Environmental Assessment, y Ministerio de Vivienda, Fomento y Medio Ambiente, Países Bajos
- SARDC (1994) *State of the Environment in Southern Africa* informe del Southern African Research and Documentation Centre (SARDC) en colaboración con World Conservation Union Regional Office for Southern Africa (IUCN-ROSA) y Southern African Development Community (SADC), SARDC, Harare, Zimbabwe
- Seroa da Motta, R., Contreras, H y Saade, L (2000) 'Wastewater Effluent Charges in Mexico', in J Rietbergen-McCracken y H. Abaza (dir.) *Economic Instruments for Environmental Management*, Earthscan, Londres
- Shah, M K (1995) 'Participatory reforestation experience from Bharuch District, South Gujarat, India', *Forests, Trees and People Newsletter*, no 26/27
- Shankland, A (2001) *Analysing Policy for Sustainable livelihoods*, IDS research report 49, IDS, Brighton
- Shell International (1996) *Global Scenarios: 1995-2020*, Shell International, Londres
- Sigurdson, S G (1997) 'The Consensus Debate: 100% or less – Says Who?' *National Institute for Dispute Resolution News*, vol IV, no 5, Canada
- Smith, S (2000) 'What is an Environmental Fund and when is it the Right Tool for Conservation?', in: R A Norris (ed.) *The IPG Handbook on Environmental Funds*, [www.geocities.com/shores\\_system/ef/ef\\_handbook\\_chap\\_2.html](http://www.geocities.com/shores_system/ef/ef_handbook_chap_2.html)
- Spellerberg, I F (1991) *Monitoring Ecological Change*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK
- Spencer, L J (1989) *Winning Through Participation*, Institute of Cultural Affairs, Washington DC
- Sproull, L y Kiesler, S (1993) 'Computers, Networks and Work' in L M Harasim (ed) *Global Network. Computers and International Communication*. MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts
- SSESD (2000) *Federal Plan for Sustainable Development, 2000-2004*, Secretary of State for Energy and Sustainable Development, Bélgica
- Starkey, P (1998) *Networking for Development*, ITDG Publishing, Londres
- Stoker, G (ed) (2000) *The New Politics of British Local Governance*, Macmillan, Basingstoke, UK
- Sunter, C (1992) *The New Century: Quest for the High Road*, Human & Rousseau Tafelberg, Cape Town
- Tannenbaum, R y Schmidt, W H (1958) 'How to Choose a Leadership Pattern', *Harvard Business Review*, marzo-abril
- Tennyson, R (1998) *Managing Partnerships: Tools for Mobilising the Public Sector, Business and Civil Society as Partners in Development*, The Prince of Wales Business Leaders Forum, Londres
- Tennyson, R y Wilde, L (2000) *The Guiding Hand: Brokering Partnerships for Sustainable Development*, United Nations Staff College y The Prince of Wales Business Leaders Forum, Londres
- The Montreal Process (1999) 'Criteria and Indicators for the Conservation and Sustainable management of Temperate and Boreal Forests', 2<sup>nd</sup> edn, [www.mpci.org/meetings/rep2000/rep2000\\_e.html](http://www.mpci.org/meetings/rep2000/rep2000_e.html)
- Therivel, R y Partidario, M R (1996) *The Practice of Strategic Environmental Assessment*, Earthscan, Londres

Tonk R y Verheem R (1998) 'Integrating the Environment in Strategic Decision-making: One Concept, Multiple Forms', dossier presentado a *Annual Meeting of the International Association for Impact Assessment (IAIA98)*, 19-26 April 1998, Christchurch, New Zealand

Toulmin, C (2001) *Lessons from the Theatre: Should this be the Final Curtain for the Convention to Combat Desertification*, Documento de opinión para la Cumbre Mundial sobre el desarrollo sostenible, IIED, Londres

Trevet, P (2000) '(Innovest) Maximising Environmental and Financial Performance', presentación a *Forest Trends Conference, Vancouver BC, October 4, 2000*

Turkle, S (1995) *Life on the Screen*, Simon & Schuster, Nueva York

UN DESA (Departamento (de las Naciones Unidas) de asuntos económicos y sociales) (2001a) *Commission on Sustainable Development indicators of sustainable development*, [www.un.org/esa/sustdev/isd.htm](http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/isd.htm)

UN DESA (2001b) *Indicators of Sustainable Development: Guidelines and Methodologies*, Departamento de asuntos económicos y sociales, Naciones Unidas, New York

UN DESA (2002a) *Report of an Expert Forum on National Strategies for Sustainable Development*, meeting held in Accra, Ghana, on 7-9 November 2001, Departamento de asuntos económicos y sociales, Naciones Unidas, Nueva York, disponible en [www.johannesburgsummit.org](http://www.johannesburgsummit.org)

UN DESA (2002b) *Guidance in Preparing a National Sustainable Development Strategy: Managing Sustainable Development in the New Millennium*, background paper no 13 (DESA/DSD/PC2/BP13), presentado por la División del Desarrollo Sostenible, Departamento de Asuntos Económicos y Sociales, Naciones Unidas, a la Comisión para el Desarrollo Sostenible como comité preparatorio de la Cumbre Mundial sobre el Desarrollo Sostenible Segunda sesión preparatoria, 28 enero – 8 febrero 2002, Nueva York, disponible en [www.johannesburgsummit.org](http://www.johannesburgsummit.org)

UNCED (1992) *Agenda 21*, Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Medio Ambiente y el Desarrollo (CNUMAD), Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas, Nueva York

UNDP (1997) *Caribbean Capacity 21 Project Terminal Report*, Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo, Nueva York

UNDP (1999) *Human Development Report*, Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo, Nueva York

UNDP (2000) "*Walking the Talk*": *Capacity 21's Global Experiences with Participatory Planning*, versión definitiva, 27 junio, Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo, Nueva York

UNDP (2001) *Making New Technology Work for Human Development*, The Human Development Report (Informe sobre el desarrollo humano), Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo, Nueva York

UNDP (2001b) *Getting Connected: Information and Communications Technology for Development*, Cooperation South, no 1, Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo, Nueva York

UNDP (2001c) *Proposal to Advance The Sea Turtle Tagging Programme 2001 on the East Coast (of Trinidad)* (Tr1/98/G52/2101/007), UNDP GEF small Grants Programme (Programa PNUD/FMAM), PNUD, Nueva York, [www.undp.org/sgp](http://www.undp.org/sgp)

UNED Forum (2001) 'Multi-Stakeholder Processes: A Methodological Framework', proyecto en fecha del 10 abril 2001, UNED Forum, Londres

UNEP (1994) *Government Strategies and Policies for Cleaner Production*, PNUMA IE, Paris

UNEP (1999) *Global Environmental Outlook 2000*, Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Medio Ambiente en asociación con Earthscan Publications, Londres

- UNEP (2002) *Global Environmental Outlook 3*, Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Medio Ambiente en asociación con Earthscan Publications, Londres
- UNEP/PWC (1998) *UNEP Financial Institutions Initiative 1998 Survey*, UNEP/Price Waterhouse Coopers, [www.pwcglobal.com/environment](http://www.pwcglobal.com/environment)
- UNESCO (1977) 'Final Report –Tbilisi',. dossier presentado a la *Inter-Governmental Conference on Environmental Education, Tbilisi, Republic of Georgia, 14-26 octubre 1977*, UNESCO,Paris
- UN General Assembly (2001a) *Recommendations of the High Level Panel on Financing for Development*, 55<sup>th</sup> Sesión de la Asamblea General , 25 junio 2001
- UN General Assembly (2001b) *Report of the Secretary General: Road Map Towards the Implementation of the United Nations Millennium Declaration*, A/56/326, 6 septiembre 2001, Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas, Nueva York
- UNSO (1999) *A Preliminary Overview of National Action Programme Processes of the United Nations Conventions to Combat Desertification and Drought*, informe preparado como contribución a las deliberaciones del COP II. UNDP Office to Combat Desertification and Drought (Oficina PNUD de lucha contra la Desertificación y la Sequía)(UNSO), Nueva York
- Uphoff, N (1992) 'Local Institutions and Participation for Sustainable Development', *Gatekeeper Series SA31*, IIED, Londres
- US General Accounting Office (2000) *Developing Countries: Debt Relief Initiative for Poor Countries Faces Challenges*, Chapter Report, 06/29/2000 GAO/NSIAD-00-161, Washington DC
- van Keulen, W F y Walraven, S J E (1996) *Negotiations in participation: improving participatory methodologies with insights from negotiation theories*, Thesis Report, Department of Communication and Innovation Studies, Wageningen Agricultural University, Países Bajos
- Vodoz, L (1994) La prise de décision par consensus: pourquoi, comment, à quelles conditions', *Environnement et Société*, 13, FUL, 55-66
- Von Weizsacker, E (1994) *Earth Politics*, Zed Books, Londres
- Vordzorgbe, S D y Caiquo, B (2001) *Report on Status Review of National Strategies for Sustainable Development in Ghana*, presentado a IIED y National Development Planning Commission, Ghana, Devcourt Ltd., Accra, junio 2001
- VROM (1997) *The Netherlands' National Environmental Policy Plan 3*, Department for Information and International Relations, Ministerio de Vivienda, Fomento y Medio Ambiente (VROM), La Haya
- VROM (2001) *4<sup>th</sup> National Environmental Policy Plan – Summary*, Ministerio de Vivienda, Fomento y Medio Ambiente (VROM), La Haya
- Walker, G B y Daniels S E (1997) 'Rethinking Public Participation in Natural Resource Management: Concepts from Pluralism and Five Emerging Approaches', dossier preparado para *FAO Workshop on Sustainable Forestry and Rural Development in Pluralistic Environments, Rome, Italy, December 9-12, 1997*, FAO, Rome
- WBCSD (1995) *Eco-Efficient Leadership –for Improved Economic and Environmental Performance*, World Business Council for Sustainable Development, Ginibra
- WBCSD (1997) *Exploring Sustainable Development: WBCSD Global Scenarios 2000-2050. Summary Brochure*, World Business Council for Sustainable Development, Ginebra
- WCED (1987) *Our Common Future. Report of the World Council on Environment and Development*, Oxford University Press, Oxford
- Wilson D (1993) *Campaigning. The A-Z of Public Advocacy*, Hawksmere, Londres



Wilson D (2000) 'Towards Local Governance: Rhetoric and Reality', *Public Policy and Administration*, vol 15, no 1, pp 43-57

Winckler, G, Rochette, R, Reij, C, Toulmin, C y Toé E (1995) *Approche gestion des terroirs au Sahel: analyse et évolution. Mission de dialogue avec les projets GT/GR du Club du Sahel au Burkina Faso, au Niger et au Mali, 1994-95. Rapport de mission*, Comité Permanent Inter-États de Lutte Contre la Sécheresse dans le Sahel (CILSS) y Club du Sahel, Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso

Wood A (ed) (1997) *Strategies for Sustainability: Africa*, IUCN en asociación con Earthscan, Londres.

World Bank (Banco mundial) (1992) *World Development Report 1992 Development and the Environment*, Oxford University Press

World Bank (Banco mundial) (1994) *Report of the Learning Group on Participatory Development*, third draft, The World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

World Bank (1995a) *National Environmental Strategies: Learning from Experience*, World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

World Bank (1995b) *Pakistan: The Aga Khan Rural Support Programme. A Third Evaluation*. OED, World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

World Bank (1996) *The Impact of Environmental Assessment: Second Environmental Assessment Review*, Environment Department, The World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

World Bank (1997) *Five Years after Rio – Innovations in Environmental Policy*, The World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

World Bank (1999) *World Development Indicators*, World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

World Bank (2000) *Comprehensive Development Framework Country Experience: March 1999 – July 2000*, World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

World Bank (Banco mundial) (2001a) *Global Development Finance 2000*, The World Bank, Washington DC

World Bank (2001b) *Implementation Completion Report (Loan 3529-CH) on an Loan in the Amount of US\$ 11.5 Million to the Republic of Chile for an Environmental Institutions Development Report*, informe no 20652, World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

World Bank (2001c) *Comprehensive Development Framework: Meeting the Promise? Early Experiences and Emerging Issues*, 17 septiembre 2001. CFD Secretariat, The World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

World Bank (2002) *Participation in Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers: A Retrospective Study*, informe del Participation and Civic Engagement Group, Social Development Department. World Bank (Banco mundial), Washington DC

World Commission on Dams (2000) *Dams and Development: A New Framework for Decision-making*. Earthscan, Londres

WRI (1996) *World Resources 1996-1997*, World Resources Institute, Washington D.C. en asociación con Oxford University Press

WRI/IIED/IUCN (1996) *World Directory of Country Environmental Studies: An Annotated Bibliography of Natural Resource Profiles, Plans, and Strategies*, World Resources Institute (WRI), IIED y IUCN, Washington DC

WRI/UNDP/UNEP/World Bank (2000) *The World Resources Report*, World Resources Institute, Washington DC

Zakahrov, V M (dir.) (1999a): *Priorities for Russia's National Environmental Policy: Summary*, Center for Russian Environmental Policy (Centro de política ecológica rusa), Moscú

Zakahrov, V M (dir.) (1999b) *Priorities for Russia's National Environmental Policy*. Center for Russian Environmental Policy(Centro de política ecológica rusa), Moscú

Zakahrov, V M (dir.) (1999c) *Priorities for Russia's National Environmental Policy:Projects Portfolio*, Center for Russian Environmental Policy(Centro de política ecológica rusa), Moscú

Zazuet a, A (1994) *A Matter of Interests: Participation, Equity and Environment in Policy-Making*,. World Resources Institute, Washington DC

Zazuet a, A (1995) *Policy Hits the Ground: Participation and Equity in Environmental Policy-making*. World Resources Institute, Washington DC

Zylicz, T (1994) 'Environmental Policy Reform in Poland', In T Sterner (ed.) *Economic Policies for Sustainable Development*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht